\section*{Reg. No: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | \\ SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING \& TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR (AUTONOMOUS) \\ B.Tech II Year I Semester Regular \& Supplementary Examinations March-2023 SURVEYING \& GEOMATICS \\ (Common to CE \& AGE) \\ Time: 3 hours \\ (Answer all Five Units $5 \times 12=60$ Marks) UNIT-I}


#### Abstract

1 a Briefly explain the principles of surveying.

\section*{OR}

2 a Write short notes on dip and declination. b What is local attraction and how it is detected and eliminated.

\section*{UNIT-II}

3 a Write short notes on errors in leveling. b Discuss the effects of curvature and refraction in leveling. OR 4 The following staff readings were observed successively with level, the instrument has been moved forward after the second, fourth and eighth readings: $0.875,1.235$, $2.310,1.385,2.930,3.125,4.125,0.120,1.875,2.030$ and 3.765. The first reading was taken with the staff held upon a benchmark of elevation $132.135 m$. Enter the readings in level book-form and reduce the levels. Apply the usual checks. Find also the difference in level between the first and the last points.


| CO 1 | L 2 | 6 M |
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| CO 1 | L 1 | 6 M |

## UNIT-III

5. a What is an analytical lens? Establish the basic equation for an analytic lens.
b What is tacheometry? What are different systems of tacheometric
measurements?
OR

6 a How do you measure the horizontal angles between various points by
CO4 L1 6M
CO4 L1 6M

CO3 L1 6M
b What are the different errors in theodolite work? How are they eliminated?
CO3 L1 6M
UNIT-IV
7 a Write short notes on types of circular curves.
b Define degree of curve. Derive a relation between the radius and degree of a curve.

## OR

8 Two tangents intersect at chainage 1250 m . The angle of intersection is $150^{\circ}$. Calculate all data necessary for setting out a curve of radius 250 m by the deflection angle method. The peg intervals may be taken as 20 m . Prepare a setting out table when the least count of the Vernier is 20 ". Calculate the data for field checking.

## UNIT-V

9 a List out and explain the properties of EM waves.
CO6 L2 6M
b State and brief about transit time.

## OR

10 a Discuss about the various model available in total station.
CO6 L2 6M
b Write short notes on Global Positional System.
CO6 L1 6M

